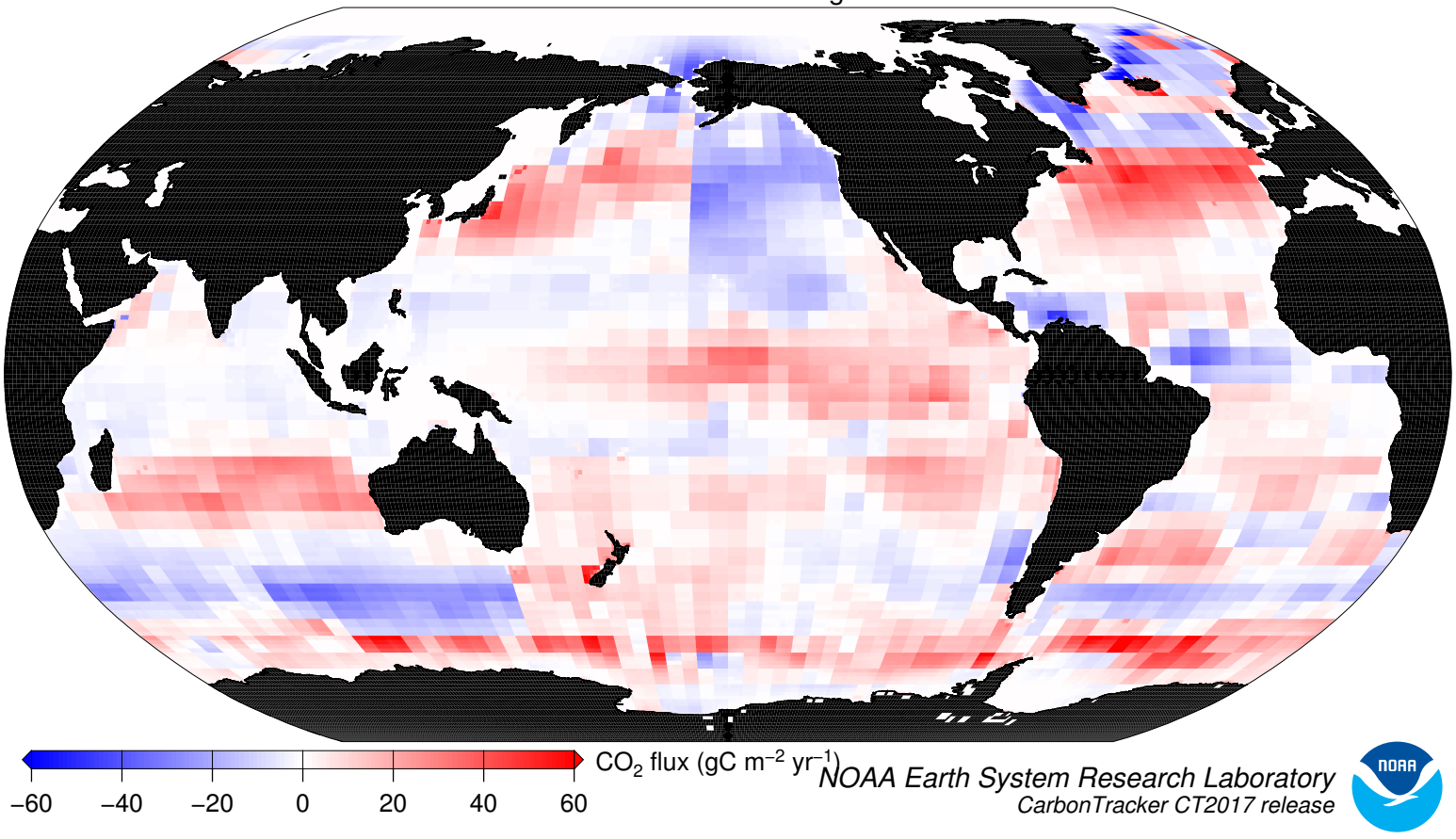
Air–sea exchange differences (Takahashi et al. 2009–OIF)
2000–2016 average
CO2 flux (gC m−2 yr−1)
−60
−40
−20
0
20
40
60
NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory
CarbonTracker CT2017 release
NOAA