



### 10 Years of Water Vapor and Ozone Soundings at Costa Rica

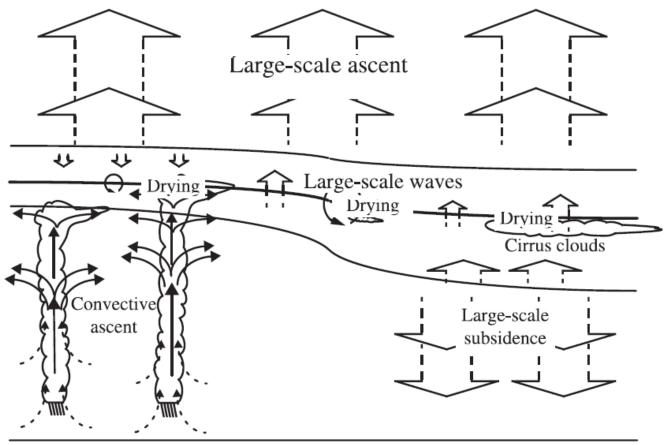
Holger Vömel (NCAR/EOL) H. Selkirk (GESTAR/USRA) G. Morris (St. Edwards College) J. A. Diaz, E. Corrales (Universidad de Costa Rica) J. Valverde (Universidad Nacional)

> NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory Global Monitoring Annual Conference 20 May 2015



### **Different regions in the tropics**





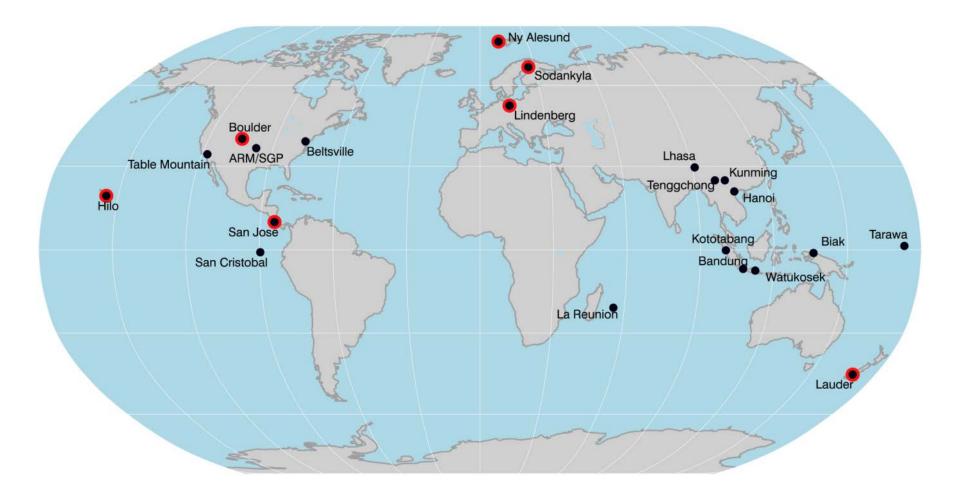
Deep convective regions

Subsidence regions

From Vömel et al., 2002









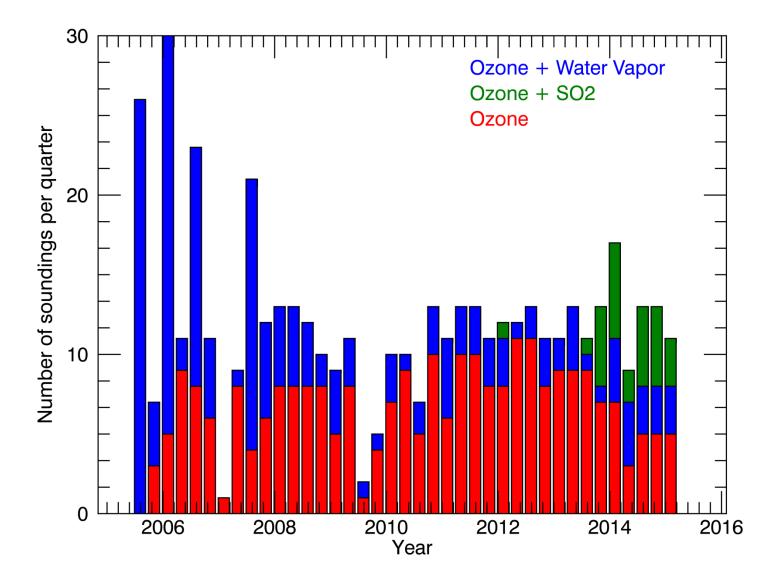
# Water Vapor and Ozone Sounding (Costa Rica)





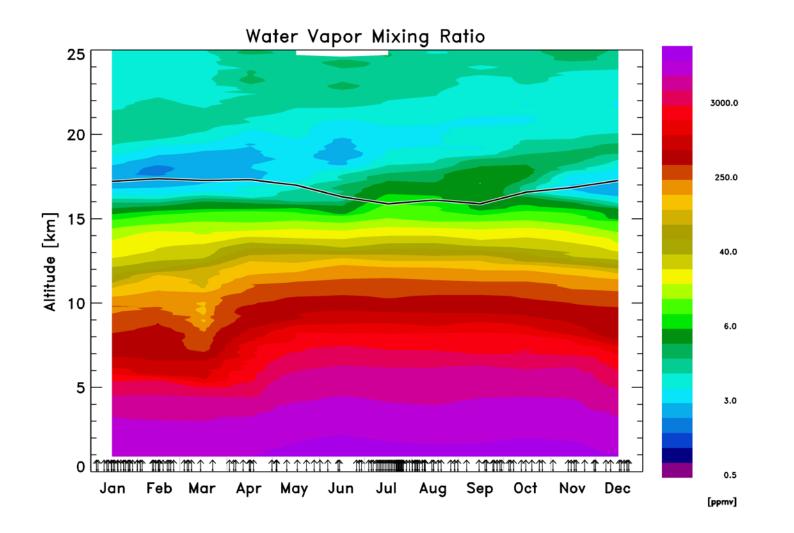








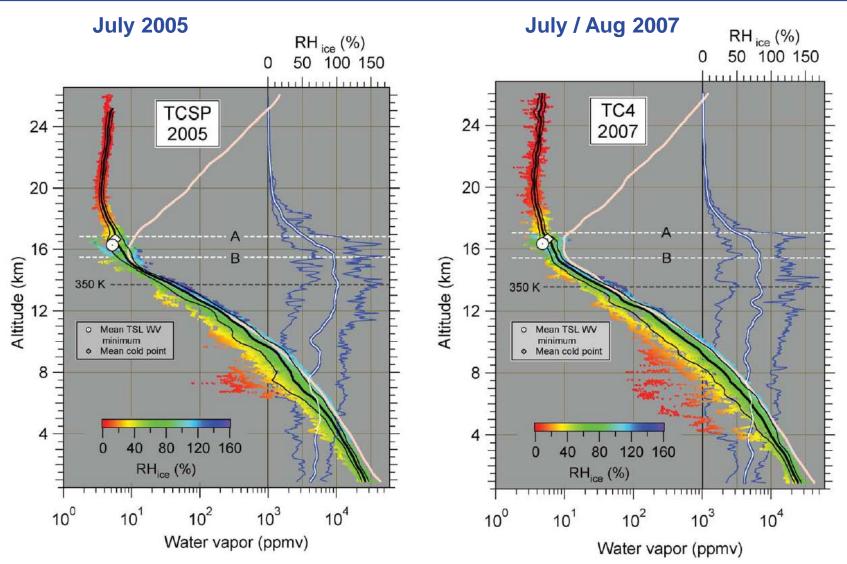






### Water vapor during summer

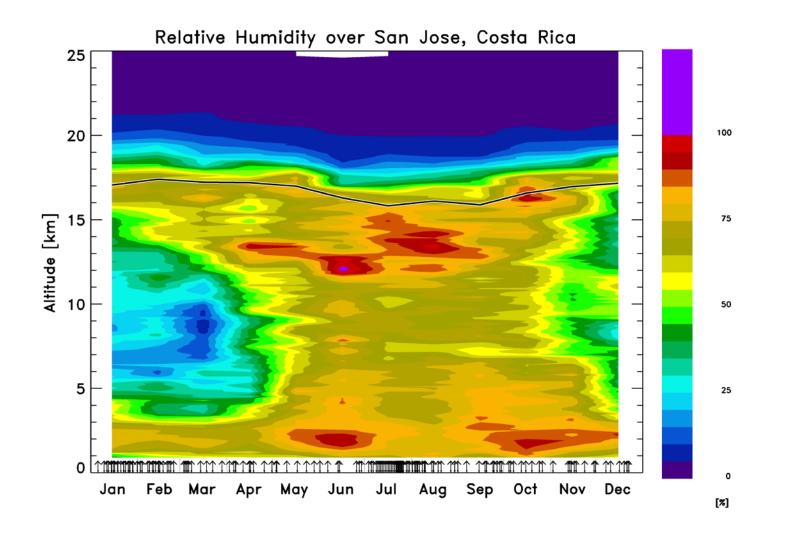




From Selkirk et al. JGR (2010)



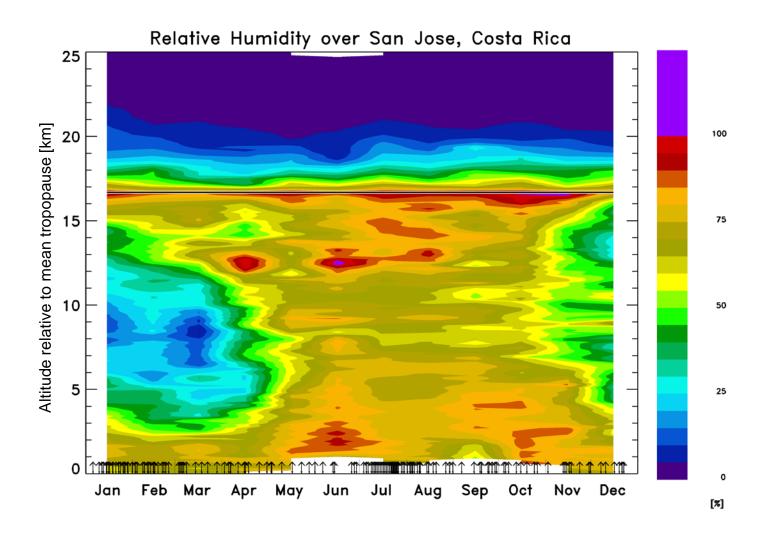






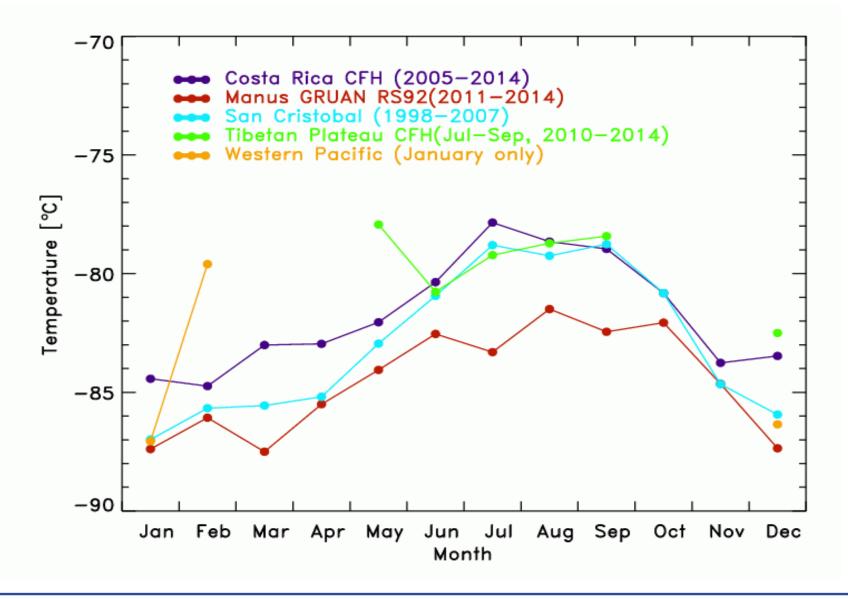
# RH (ice) Climatology at Costa Rica Relative to Tropopause





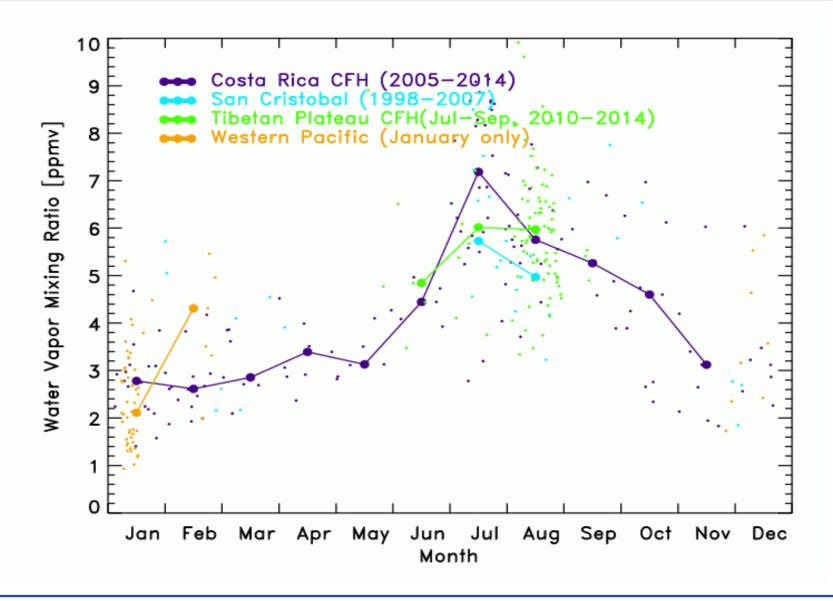








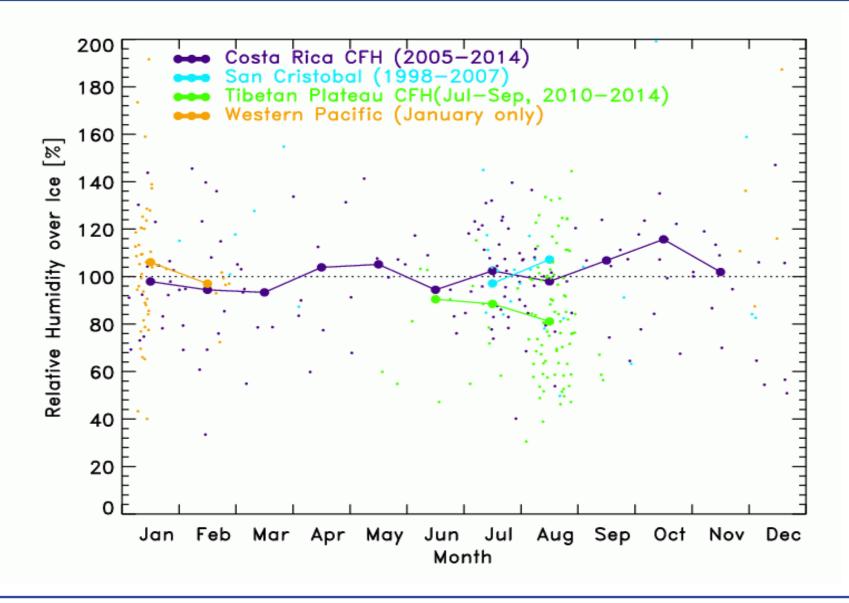






#### **Seasonal Cycle: RH Ice**









- 10 years of simultaneous water vapor and ozone profiles over Costa Rica
- Tropopause temperature Monthly mean shows strong seasonal cycle
- Tropopause water vapor mixing ratio Monthly mean shows strong seasonal cycle (tape recorder)
- Tropopause relative humidity over ice Monthly mean nearly constant at 100%



