



10 Years of Water Vapor and Ozone Soundings at Costa Rica

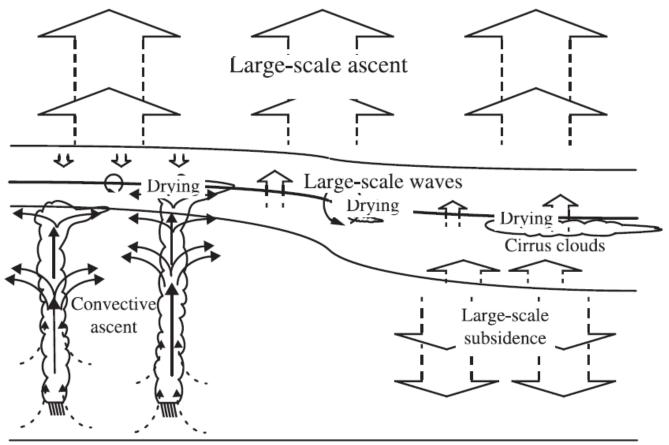
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> NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory Global Monitoring Annual Conference 20 May 2015



Different regions in the tropics





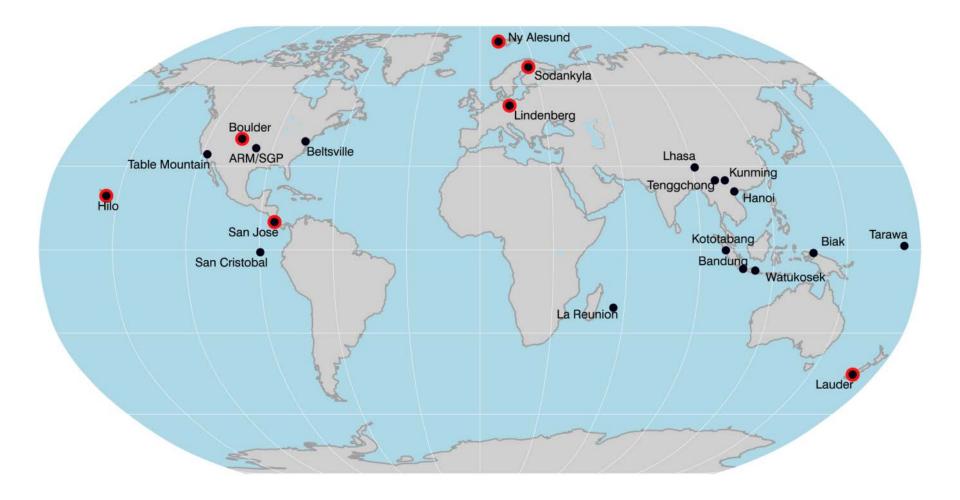
Deep convective regions

Subsidence regions

From Vömel et al., 2002









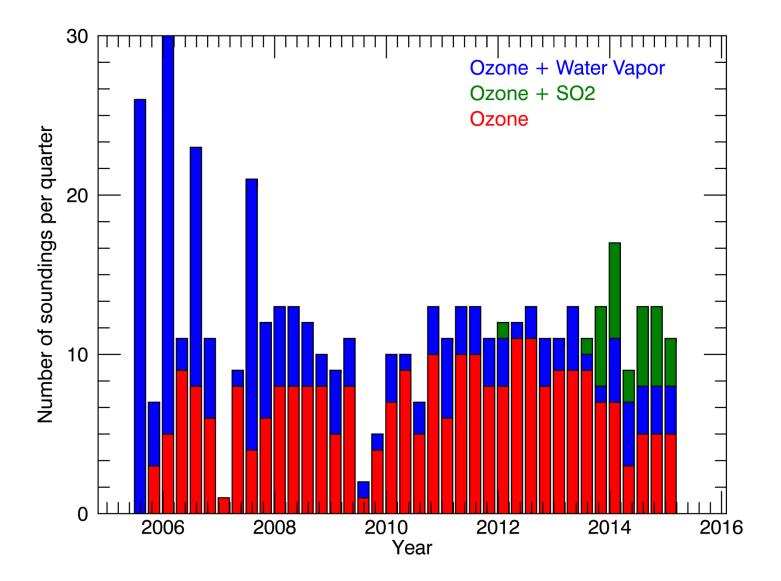
Water Vapor and Ozone Sounding (Costa Rica)





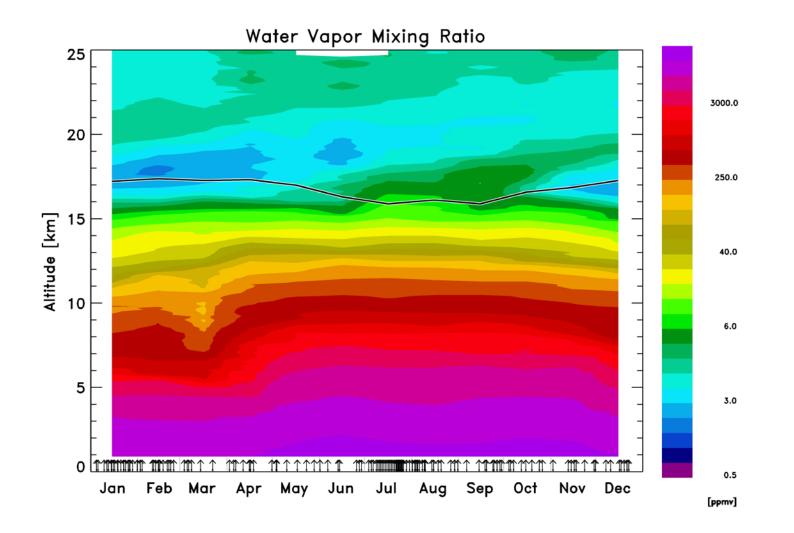








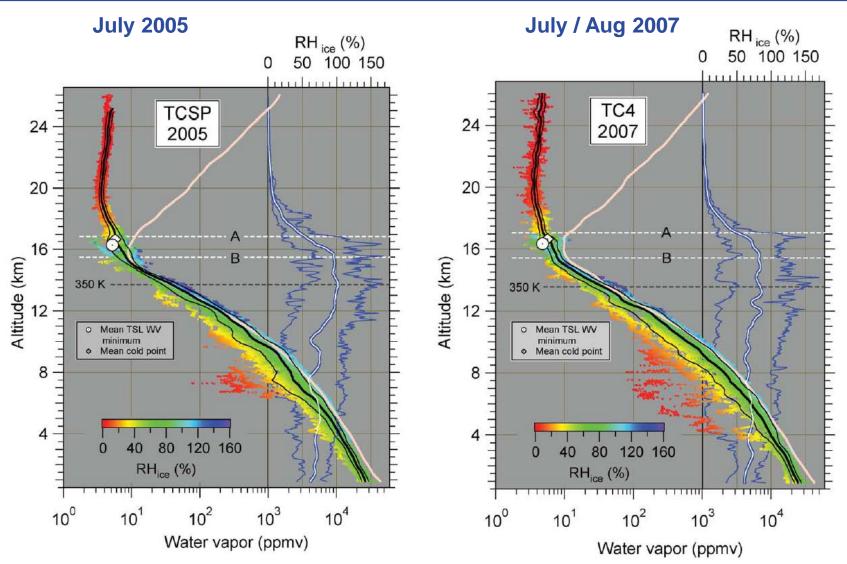






Water vapor during summer

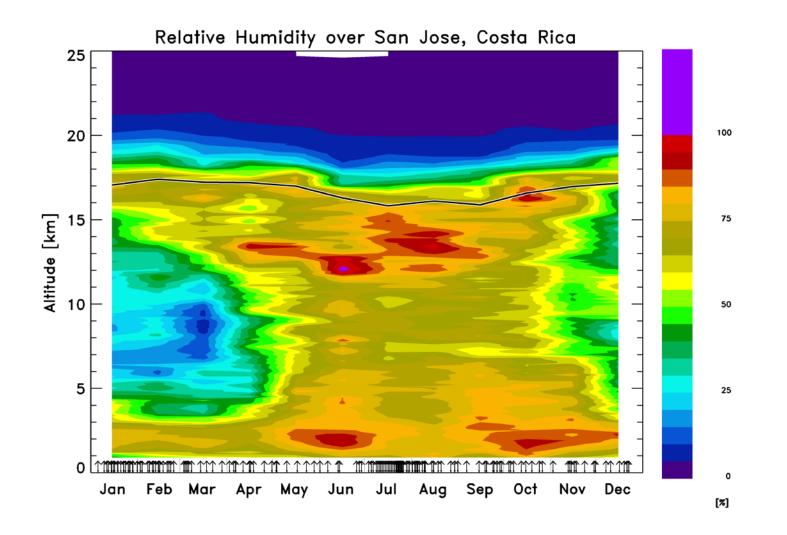




From Selkirk et al. JGR (2010)



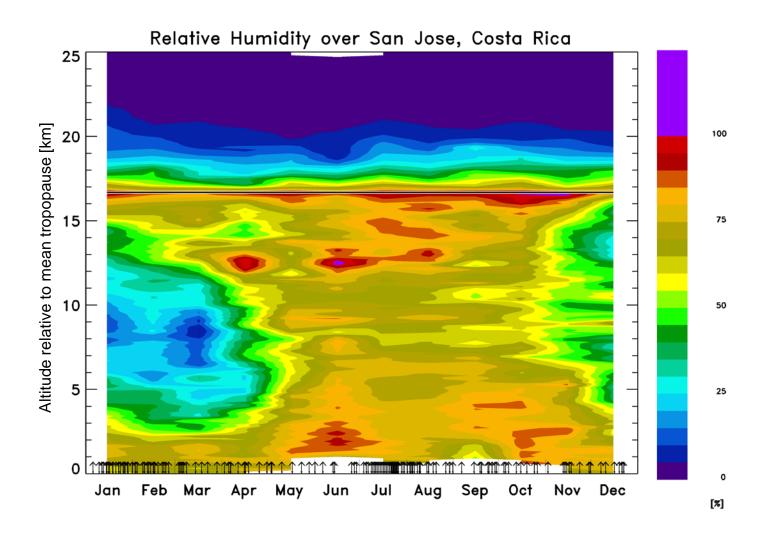






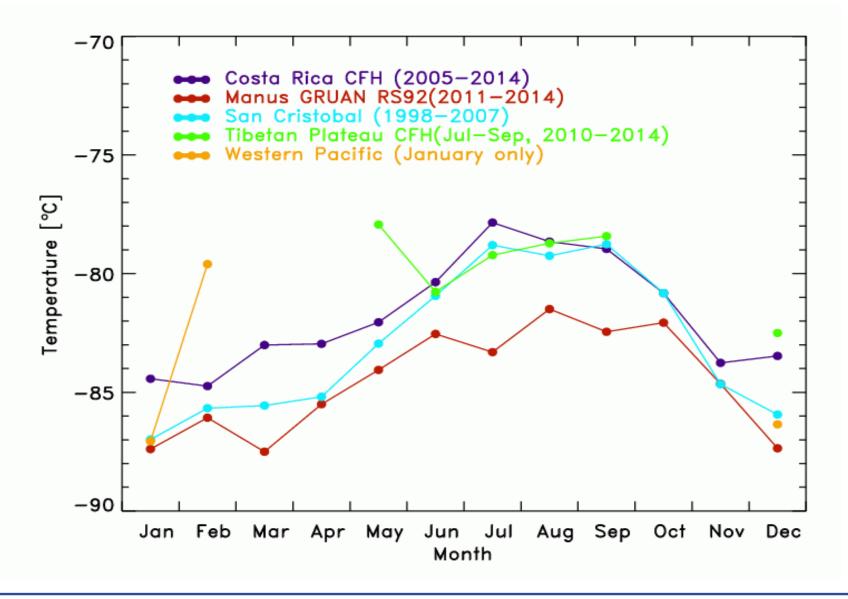
RH (ice) Climatology at Costa Rica Relative to Tropopause





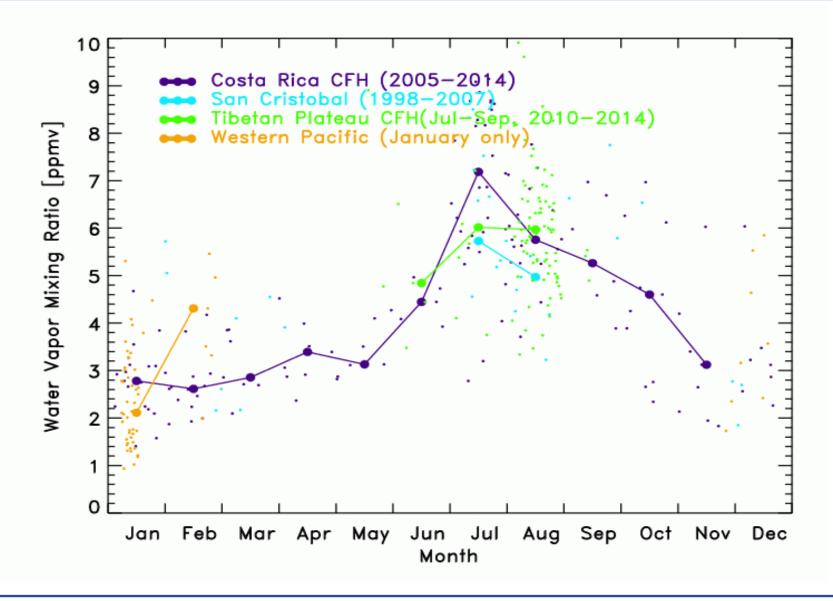








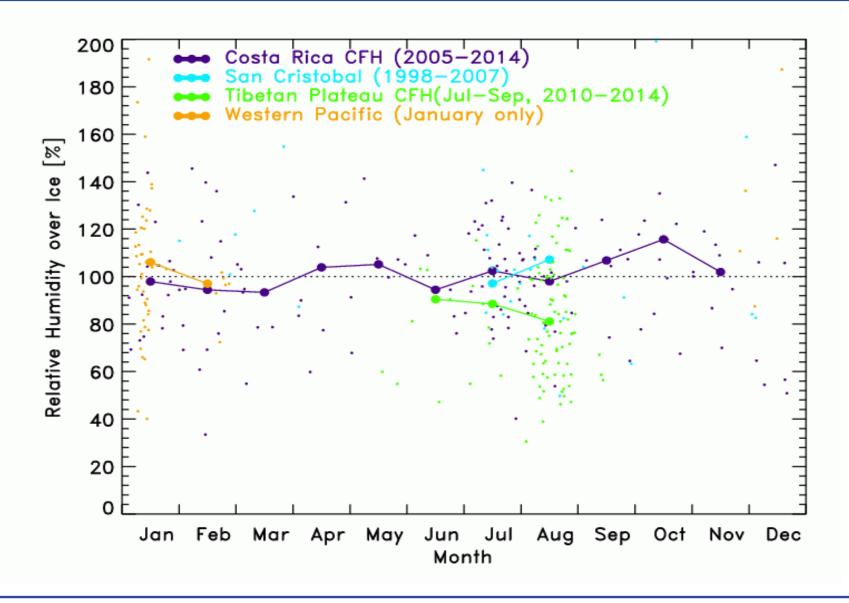






Seasonal Cycle: RH Ice









- 10 years of simultaneous water vapor and ozone profiles over Costa Rica
- Tropopause temperature Monthly mean shows strong seasonal cycle
- Tropopause water vapor mixing ratio Monthly mean shows strong seasonal cycle (tape recorder)
- Tropopause relative humidity over ice Monthly mean nearly constant at 100%



